



TABLE OF CONTENTS

About This Textbook	xi	Sealable Equipment.....	20
About the <i>National Electrical Code</i>	xv	Separately Derived System.....	20
About the Authors and Illustrator	xix	Voltage, Nominal.....	21
About the Team	xxi		
Article 90—Introduction to the <i>National Electrical Code</i>	1	Article 110—Requirements for Electrical Installations	23
90.1 Purpose of the <i>NEC</i>	2	110.1 Scope.....	23
		110.14 Conductor Termination and Splicing.....	24
		110.16 Arc-Flash Hazard Warning.....	25
		110.21 Markings.....	26
		110.22 Identification of Disconnecting Means.....	27
		110.24 Available Fault Current.....	27
		110.25 Lockable Disconnecting Means.....	28
		110.26 Spaces About Electrical Equipment.....	29
		110.27 Guarding.....	36
CHAPTER 1—GENERAL	5	CHAPTER 2—WIRING AND PROTECTION	37
Article 100—Definitions	7	Article 200—Use and Identification of Grounded [Neutral] Conductors	39
Accessible, Readily (Readily Accessible).....	8	200.4 Neutral Conductors.....	40
Adjustable Speed Drive.....	8	200.6 Neutral Conductor Identification.....	41
Adjustable Speed Drive System.....	9		
Cable Routing Assembly.....	9	Article 210—Branch Circuits	43
Communications Equipment.....	10	210.4 Multiwire Branch Circuits.....	44
Communications Raceway.....	10	210.8 GFCI Protection.....	45
Concealed.....	11	210.12 Arc-Fault Circuit-Interrupter Protection.....	49
Control Circuit.....	11	210.17 Electric Vehicle Branch Circuit.....	51
Coordination (Selective).....	12	210.19 Conductor Sizing.....	52
Device.....	13	210.22 Permissible Loads, Individual Branch Circuits.....	53
Effective Ground-Fault Current Path.....	13	210.50 General.....	53
Electric-Discharge Lighting.....	14	210.52 Dwelling Unit Receptacle Outlet Requirements.....	54
Exposed (as applied to live parts).....	15	210.62 Show Windows.....	58
Ground-Fault Current Path.....	15	210.64 Electrical Service Areas.....	58
Grounding Conductor, Equipment (EGC).....	16		
Hermetic Refrigerant Motor-Compressor.....	17	Article 215—Feeders	61
Intersystem Bonding Termination.....	17	215.2 Minimum Rating.....	61
Lighting Track (Track Lighting).....	17		
Location, Damp.....	18		
Premises Wiring.....	18		
Raceway.....	19		
Retrofit Kit.....	20		

Article 220—Branch-Circuit, Feeder, and Service Calculations 65

220.3 Application of Other Articles 65

220.12 General Lighting 66

220.14 Other Loads—All Occupancies 67

Article 225—Outside Branch Circuits and Feeders 69

225.17 Masts as Supports 69

225.27 Raceway Seal 71

225.36 Type 71

Article 230—Services 73

230.6 Conductors Considered Outside a Building 74

230.26 Point of Attachment 75

230.28 Service Masts Used as Supports 75

230.42 Size and Rating 77

Article 240—Overcurrent Protection 79

240.21 Overcurrent Protection Location in Circuit 80

Article 250—Grounding and Bonding 83

250.8 Termination of Grounding and Bonding Conductors 83

250.10 Protection of Fittings 84

250.21 Ungrounded Systems—50V to 1,000V 84

250.24 Service Equipment—Grounding and Bonding 85

250.62 Grounding Electrode Conductor 85

250.64 Grounding Electrode Conductor Installation 86

250.66 Sizing Grounding Electrode Conductor 89

250.68 Termination to the Grounding Electrode 90

250.100 Bonding in Hazardous (Classified) Locations 92

250.102 Bonding Conductors and Jumpers 92

250.119 Identification of Equipment Grounding Conductors 94

250.121 Use of Equipment Grounding Conductors 96

250.122 Sizing Equipment Grounding Conductor 97

250.130 Replacing Nongrounding Receptacles 98

Article 285—Surge Protective Devices (SPDs) 101

285.1 Scope 102

285.13 Type 4 and Other Component Type SPDs 102

CHAPTER 3—WIRING METHODS AND MATERIALS 103

Article 300—General Requirements for Wiring Methods and Materials 107

300.1 Scope 107

300.5 Underground Installations 108

300.6 Protection Against Corrosion and Deterioration 109

300.22 Wiring in Ducts Not for Air Handling, Fabricated Ducts for Environmental Air, and Other Spaces for Environmental Air (Plenums) 109

Article 310—Conductors for General Wiring 113

310.15 Conductor Ampacity 114

Article 312—Cabinets, Cutout Boxes, and Meter Socket Enclosures 125

312.5 Enclosures 125

312.8 Enclosures With Splices, Taps, and Feed-Through Conductors 126

Article 314—Outlet, Device, Pull, and Junction Boxes; Conduit Bodies; and Handhole Enclosures 129

314.15 Damp or Wet Locations 129

314.17 Conductors That Enter Boxes or Conduit Bodies 130

314.23 Support of Boxes and Conduit Bodies 130

314.25 Covers and Canopies 131

314.27 Outlet Box 132

314.29 Wiring to be Accessible 134

Article 320—Armored Cable (Type AC) 135

320.23 In Accessible Attics or Roof Spaces 135

Article 330—Metal-Clad Cable (Type MC) 137

330.10 Uses Permitted 137

330.30 Securing and Supporting 138

Article 334—Nonmetallic-Sheathed Cable (Types NM and NMC) 141

334.10 Uses Permitted 141

334.12 Uses Not Permitted 142

Article 338—Service-Entrance Cable (Types SE and USE)	145	Article 404—Switches	171
338.10 Uses Permitted	145	404.2 Switch Connections	171
Article 344—Rigid Metal Conduit (Type RMC)	147	404.10 Mounting Snap Switches	173
344.30 Securing and Supporting.....	147	Article 406—Receptacles, Cord Connectors, and Attachment Plugs (Caps)	175
344.100 Construction	148	406.3 Receptacle Rating and Type	175
Article 348—Flexible Metal Conduit (Type FMC) ...	149	406.4 General Installation Requirements.....	176
348.30 Securing and Supporting.....	149	406.5 Receptacle Mounting	177
Article 350—Liquidtight Flexible Metal Conduit (Type LFMC)	151	406.9 Receptacles in Damp or Wet Locations.....	178
350.30 Securing and Supporting.....	151	406.12 Tamper-Resistant Receptacles	180
350.42 Fittings	152	406.15 Dimmer-Controlled Receptacles.....	181
Article 352—Rigid Polyvinyl Chloride Conduit (Type PVC)	153	Article 408—Switchboards and Panelboards	183
352.2 Definition—Rigid Polyvinyl Chloride Conduit (PVC)	153	408.4 Field Identification	183
Article 356—Liquidtight Flexible Nonmetallic Conduit (Type LFNC)	155	Article 410—Luminaires, Lampholders, and Lamps	185
356.30 Securing and Supporting.....	155	410.6 Listing Required.....	185
Article 376—Metal Wireways	157	410.10 Luminaires in Specific Locations.....	186
376.22 Number of Conductors and Ampacity	157	410.130 General.....	186
376.56 Splices, Taps, and Power Distribution Blocks.....	158	410.151 Installation.....	187
Article 386—Surface Metal Raceways	161	Article 411—Lighting Systems Operating at 30V or Less and Lighting Equipment Connected to Class-2 Power Sources	189
386.30 Securing and Supporting.....	161	Article 422—Appliances	191
Article 392—Cable Trays	163	422.5 Ground-Fault Circuit-Interrupter (GFCI) Protection	191
392.60 Equipment Grounding Conductor.....	163	422.16 Flexible Cords	191
Article 393—Low Voltage Suspended Ceiling Power Distribution Systems	165	422.19 Space for Conductors	192
CHAPTER 4—EQUIPMENT FOR GENERAL USE	167	422.20 Outlet Boxes to Be Covered.....	192
Article 400—Flexible Cords and Flexible Cables ...	169	422.21 Covering of Combustible Material at Outlet Boxes	192
400.23 Equipment Grounding Conductor Identification.....	169	422.23 Tire Inflation and Automotive Vacuum Machines.....	193
Article 404—Switches	171	422.51 Vending Machines.....	193
404.2 Switch Connections	171	Article 430—Motors, Motor Circuits, and Controllers	195
404.10 Mounting Snap Switches	173	430.102 Disconnect Requirement.....	195
Article 406—Receptacles, Cord Connectors, and Attachment Plugs (Caps)	175	Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment	197
406.3 Receptacle Rating and Type	175	440.14 Location	197
406.4 General Installation Requirements.....	176		
406.5 Receptacle Mounting	177		
406.9 Receptacles in Damp or Wet Locations.....	178		
406.12 Tamper-Resistant Receptacles	180		
406.15 Dimmer-Controlled Receptacles.....	181		
Article 408—Switchboards and Panelboards	183		
408.4 Field Identification	183		
Article 410—Luminaires, Lampholders, and Lamps	185		
410.6 Listing Required.....	185		
410.10 Luminaires in Specific Locations.....	186		
410.130 General.....	186		
410.151 Installation.....	187		
Article 411—Lighting Systems Operating at 30V or Less and Lighting Equipment Connected to Class-2 Power Sources	189		
Article 422—Appliances	191		
422.5 Ground-Fault Circuit-Interrupter (GFCI) Protection	191		
422.16 Flexible Cords	191		
422.19 Space for Conductors	192		
422.20 Outlet Boxes to Be Covered.....	192		
422.21 Covering of Combustible Material at Outlet Boxes	192		
422.23 Tire Inflation and Automotive Vacuum Machines.....	193		
422.51 Vending Machines.....	193		
Article 430—Motors, Motor Circuits, and Controllers	195		
430.102 Disconnect Requirement.....	195		
Article 440—Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment	197		
440.14 Location	197		

Article 445—Generators	199	Article 525—Carnivals, Circuses, Fairs, and Similar Events	237
445.11 Marking	199	525.32 Equipment Grounding Conductor Continuity Assurance	237
445.16 Bushings	200	Article 547—Agricultural Buildings	239
445.20 Ground-Fault Circuit Interrupter Protection for Receptacles on 15 kW or Smaller Portable Generators	201	547.2 Definitions—Equipotential Plane	239
Article 450—Transformers	203	547.5 Wiring Methods	240
450.10 Grounding and Bonding	203	Article 555—Marinas and Boatyards	241
450.11 Marking	204	555.2 Definitions—Marine Power Outlet	241
450.14 Disconnecting Means	204	555.15 Grounding	242
CHAPTER 5—SPECIAL OCCUPANCIES	207	Article 590—Temporary Installations	243
Article 500—Hazardous (Classified) Locations	211	590.4 General	243
500.8 Equipment	212	590.6 Ground-Fault Protection for Personnel	244
Article 501—Class I Hazardous (Classified) Locations	213	CHAPTER 6—SPECIAL EQUIPMENT	245
501.10 Wiring Methods	213	Article 600—Electric Signs and Outline Lighting	247
501.15 Raceway and Cable Seals	216	600.3 Listing	247
501.30 Grounding and Bonding	221	600.4 Markings	248
501.145 Receptacles and Attachment Plugs	222	600.6 Disconnecting Means	248
Article 502—Class II Hazardous (Classified) Locations	225	600.7 Grounding and Bonding	250
502.10 Wiring Methods	225	600.21 Ballasts, Transformers, Class 2 Power Sources, and Electronic Power Supplies	250
502.130 Luminaires	226	Article 620—Elevators, Escalators, and Moving Walks	253
502.140 Flexible Cords	227	620.51 Disconnecting Means	254
502.145 Receptacles and Attachment Plugs	228	Article 640—Audio Signal Processing, Amplification, and Reproduction Equipment	255
Article 503—Class III Hazardous (Classified) Locations	229	640.1 Scope	255
503.10 Wiring Methods	229	640.10 Audio Systems Near Bodies of Water	256
Article 514—Motor Fuel Dispensing Facilities	231	Article 645—Information Technology Equipment	257
514.3 Classification of Locations	231	645.14 System Grounding	257
Article 517—Health Care Facilities	233		
517.2 Definitions—Patient Care Space	234		
517.16 Isolated Ground Receptacles	235		
517.18 General Care Areas	235		

Article 646 Modular Data Centers	259	Article 725—Remote-Control, Signaling, and Power-Limited Circuits	285
Article 680—Swimming Pools, Spas, Hot Tubs, Fountains, and Similar Installations	261	725.3 Other Articles	285
680.2 Definitions—Storable Swimming Pool.....	262	725.135 Installation of Class 2, Class 3, and PLTC Cables	286
680.8 Overhead Conductor Clearance	262	725.139 Conductors of Different Circuits in the Same Cable, Enclosure, Cable Tray, Raceway, or Cable Routing Assembly.....	287
680.11 Equipment Rooms and Pits	263	725.154 Applications of Class 2 and Class 3 Cables	289
680.12 Maintenance Disconnecting Means.....	263	Article 760—Fire Alarm Systems	291
680.21 Motors	264	760.3 Other Articles	291
680.22 Lighting, Receptacles, and Equipment.....	264	760.32 Fire Alarm Circuit Cables Extending Beyond a Building.....	291
680.26 Equipotential Bonding	266	760.135 Installation of PLFA Cables in Buildings	292
Part III. Storable Swimming Pools, Storable Spas, and Storable Hot Tubs	267	760.139 Power-Limited Fire Alarm Circuits, Class 2, Class 3, and Communications Circuits	292
680.42 Outdoor Installations	267	760.154 Applications of Power-Limited Fire Alarm Cables (PLFA).....	293
680.43 Indoor Installations	268	Article 770—Optical Fiber Cables and Raceways	295
680.57 Signs in or Adjacent to Fountains	269	770.2 Definitions—Innerduct.....	295
680.74 Equipotential Bonding	269	770.2 Definitions—Optical Fiber Cable	296
CHAPTER 7—SPECIAL CONDITIONS	271	770.2 Definitions—Point of Entrance	296
Article 700—Emergency Systems	273	770.12 Innerduct	296
700.8 Surge Protection	273	770.24 Mechanical Execution of Work	297
700.12 General Requirements	274	770.48 Unlisted Cables Entering Buildings	298
700.16 Emergency Illumination.....	276	770.49 Metallic Entrance Conduit Grounding	299
700.19 Multiwire Branch Circuits.....	276	770.110 Raceways and Cable Routing Assemblies for Optical Fiber Cables.....	299
700.27 Ground-Fault Protection of Equipment.....	277	770.113 Installation of Optical Fiber Cables	300
700.28 Selective Coordination	277	770.133 Installation of Optical Fiber Cables	301
Article 701—Legally Required Standby Systems	279		
701.12 General Requirements	279		
701.26 Ground-Fault Protection of Equipment.....	280		
701.27 Selective Coordination	280		
Article 702—Optional Standby Systems	281		
702.7 Signs.....	281		
702.12 Outdoor Generator Sets	282		

CHAPTER 8—COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS..... 303

Article 800—Communications Circuits..... 305

800.2 Definitions—Innerduct..... 306

800.2 Definitions—Point of Entrance 306

800.12 Innerduct..... 307

800.24 Mechanical Execution of Work 307

800.49 Metallic Entrance Conduit Grounding 308

800.110 Raceways and Cable Routing Assemblies for Communications Wires and Cables 309

800.113 Installation of Communications Cables, Communications Raceways, and Cable Routing Assemblies..... 310

800.133 Installation of Communications Cables..... 311

800.154 Applications of Communications Cables, Communications Raceways, and Cable Routing Assemblies..... 312

Article 810—Radio and Television Equipment..... 315

810.6 Antenna Lead-In Protectors..... 315

810.7 Grounding Devices..... 315

Article 820—Community Antenna Television (CATV) and Radio Distribution Systems 317

820.2 Definitions—Point of Entrance 317

820.24 Mechanical Execution of Work 318

820.49 Metallic Entrance Conduit Grounding 319

820.110 Raceways for Coaxial Cables 319

ANNEX J— ADA STANDARDS FOR ACCESSIBLE DESIGN..... 321

FINAL EXAM FOR CHANGES TO THE NEC 2014..... 323

INDEX..... 341