

Table of Contents

Chapter 1 Electrical Theory	2
Unit 1 Electrician's Math and Basic Electrical Formulas.....	3
Part A – Electrician's Math	3
1-1 Fractions	3
1-2 Kilo	3
1-3 Knowing Your Answer	3
1-4 Multiplier	3
1-5 Parentheses	4
1-6 Percentages	4
1-7 Percent Increase	4
1-8 Percentage Reciprocals	5
1-9 Rounding	5
1-10 Squaring.....	5
1-11 Square Root	6
Part B – Basic Electrical Formulas	6
1-12 Electrical Circuit.....	6
1-14 Power Source.....	6
1-15 Conductance and Resistance	7
1-16 Electrical Circuit Values	8
1-17 Ohm's Law $I = E/R$	8
1-18 Pie Circle Formula.....	9
1-19 Formula Wheel.....	9
1-20 Power Changes with the Square of the Voltage.....	11
Unit 2 Electrical Circuits.....	12
Part A – Series Circuits.....	12
Introduction to Series Circuits	12
2-1 Understanding Series Calculations.....	12
Part B – Parallel Circuits.....	13
Introduction to Parallel Circuits	13

2-3	Practical Uses of Parallel Circuits.....	13
2-4	Understanding Parallel Calculations.....	14
2-5	Parallel Circuit Resistance Calculations.....	15
2-6	Parallel Circuit Summary.....	16
Part C – Series-Parallel and Multiwire Branch Circuits.....		16
Introduction to Series-Parallel Circuits.....		16
2-7	Review of Series and Parallel Circuits.....	16
2-8	Series-Parallel Circuit Resistance Calculations.....	17
Part D – Multiwire Branch Circuits.....		18
Introduction to Multiwire Branch Circuits.....		18
2-9	Neutral Current Calculations.....	18
2-10	Dangers of Multiwire Branch Circuit.....	19
<i>Unit 3 Understanding Alternating Current.....</i>		22
Part A – Alternating-Current Fundamentals.....		22
3-1	Current Flow.....	22
3-2	Alternating Current.....	22
3-3	Alternating-Current Generator.....	23
3-4	Waveform.....	23
3-5	Armature Turning Frequency.....	24
3-6	Phase – In and Out.....	24
3-7	Phase Differences in Degrees.....	24
3-8	Values of Alternating Current.....	25
Part B – Induction.....		25
Induction Introduction.....		25
3-9	Induced Voltage and Applied Current.....	26
3-10	Conductor Impedance.....	28
3-11	Induction and Conductor Shape.....	29
3-12	Induction and Magnetic Cores.....	29
Part C – Capacitance.....		31
Capacitance Introduction.....		31
3-13	Charge, Testing and Discharging.....	31
Part D – Power Factor and Efficiency.....		33
Power Factor Introduction.....		33
3-15	Apparent Power (Volt-Ampere).....	33
3-16	Power Factor.....	34
3-17	True Power (Watts).....	35

3-18 Efficiency	38
<i>Unit 4 Motors and Transformers.....42</i>	
Part A – Motors.....42	
Motor Introduction.....42	
4-1 Motor Speed Control.....	43
4-2 Reversing a Direct-Current Motor	43
4-3 Alternating-Current Motors.....	43
4-4 Reversing Alternating-Current Motors.....	44
4-5 Motor Volt-Ampere Calculations.....	44
4-6 Motor Horsepower/Watts.....	46
4-7 Motor Nameplate Ampere.....	48
Part B – Transformer Basics.....50	
Transformer Introduction.....50	
4-8 Transformer Primary and Secondary	51
4-9 Transformer Secondary and Primary Voltage.....	51
4-10 Autotransformers.....	52
4-11 Transformer Power Losses.....	52
4-12 Transformer Turns Ratio	53
4-13 Transformer kVA Rating.....	53
4-14 Transformer Current	53
 <i>Chapter 2 National Electrical Code Calculations57</i>	
<i>Unit 5 Raceway, Outlet Box and Junction Box Calculations58</i>	
5-1 Understanding the NEC, Chapter 9.....	58
5-2 Raceway and Nipple Calculations	61
5-3 Existing Raceway Calculations.....	64
5-4 Tips For Raceway Calculations.....	65
Part B – Outlet Box Fill Calculations.....65	
Introduction [314.16]	
5-5 Sizing Box – Conductors all the Same Size [Table 314.16(A)]	66
5-6 Conductor Equivalents [314.16(B)]	66
5-7 Sizing Box – Different Size Conductors [314.16(B)].....	67
 <i>Unit 6 Conductor Sizing and Protection Calculations.....69</i>	
Part C – Pull, Junction Boxes, and Conduit Bodies.....69	
Introduction.....669	
5-8 Pull and Junction Box Size Calculations	69

5-9	Depth of Box and Conduit Body Sizing [314.28(A)(2), Ex.]	70
5-10	Junction and Pull Box Sizing Tips	71

Unit 6 Conductor Sizing and Protection Calculations.....72

6-1	Conductor Insulation Property [Table 310.13]	72
6-2	Conductor Allowable Ampacity [310.15]	72
6-3	Conductor Sizing [110.6]	73
6-4	Terminal Ratings [110.14(C)]	74
6-5	Conductors In Parallel [310.4]	74
6-6	Conductor Size – Voltage Drop [210.19(A) FPN 4 AWG and 215.2(A)(4) FPN 2]	75
6-7	Overcurrent Protection [Article 240]	75
6-8	Overcurrent Protection of Conductors – General Requirements [240.4]	76
6-9	Overcurrent Protection of Conductors – Specific Requirements	77
6-10	Equipment Conductors Size and Protection Examples	78
Part B	– Conductor Ampacity Calculations	81
6-11	Conductor Ampacity [310.10]	81
6-12	Ambient Temperature Ampacity Adjustment Factor [Table 310.16]	81
6-13	Conductor Bundling Ampacity Adjustment Factor [Table 310.15(B)]	82
6-14	Ambient Temperature and Conductor Bundling Adjustment Factors	83
6-15	Current-Carrying Conductors	84
6-16	Conductor Sizing Summary	85

Unit 7 Motor Calculations86

Introduction		86
7-1	Motor Branch-Circuit Conductors [430.22(A)]	86
7-2	Motor Overcurrent Protection	86
7-3	Overload Protection [430.32(A)]	87
7-4	Branch-Circuit Short-Circuit Ground-Fault Protection [430.52(C)(1)]	88
7-5	Feeder Conductor Size [430.24]	89
7-6	Feeder Protection [430.62(A)]	90
7-7	Highest-Rated Motor [430.17]	91
7-8	Motor Calculations Steps	91

7-9	Motor Calculation Review	92
7-10	Motor VA Calculations	94
<i>Unit 8 Voltage Drop Calculations</i>		97
Part A – Conductor Resistance Calculations		97
8-1	Conductor Resistance	97
8-2	Conductor Resistance – Direct-Current Circuits, [Chapter 9, Table 8]	99
8-3	Conductor Impedance – Alternating-Current Circuits	99
8-4	Alternating-Current Impedance as Compared to Direct-Current Resistance	99
8-5	Impedance [Chapter 9, Table 9 of the NEC]	100
Part B – Voltage-Drop Calculations		100
8-6	Voltage-Drop Considerations	100
8-7	NEC Voltage-Drop Recommendations	101
8-8	Determining Circuit Conductors Voltage Drop	101
8-9	Sizing Conductors to Prevent Excessive Voltage Drop	105
8-10	Limiting Conductor Length to Limit Voltage Drop	108
8-11	Limiting Current to Limit Voltage Drop	109
8-12	Extending Circuits	109
<i>Unit 9 Single Family Dwelling Unit Load Calculations</i>		112
Part A - General Requirements		112
9-1	General Requirements	112
9-2	Voltages [220.2(A)]	112
9-3	Fraction of an Ampere [220.2(B)]	112
9-4	Appliance (Small) Circuits [210.11(C)(1)]	112
9-5	Cooking Equipment – Branch Circuit [Table 220.19, Note 4]	113
9-6	Laundry Receptacle(s) Circuit [210.11(C)(2)]	119
9-7	Lighting and Receptacles	119
Part B - Standard Method – Feeder/Service Load Calculations		120
9-8	Dwelling Unit Feeder/Service Load Calculations (Part II of Article 220)	120
9-12	Neutral Calculations – General [220.22]	122

Chapter 3 Advanced NEC Calculations 123

Unit 10 Multifamily Dwelling Units..... 124

10-1 Multifamily Dwelling Unit Calculations	
– Standard Method	124
10-4 Multifamily Dwelling Unit Calculations [220.32]	
– Optional Method	125
10-5 Multifamily – Optional Method Example [220.32]	128

Unit 11 Commercial Load Calculations..... 129

Part A – General.....	129
11-2 Conductor Ampacity [Article 100].....	129
11-3 Conductor Overcurrent Protection [240.4]	129
11-4 Voltages [220.2(A)].....	130
11-5 Rounding an Ampere [220.2(B)]	130
Part B – Loads	130
11-6 Air-Conditioning	130
11-7 Dryers.....	131
11-8 Electric Heat.....	131
11-9 Kitchen Equipment.....	131
11-11 Lighting – Demand Factors [Table 220.3(A) and 220.11].....	133
11-12 Lighting Without Demand Factors [Table 220.3(A), 215.2(A)(1) and 230.42].....	134
11-13 Lighting – Miscellaneous.....	134
11-14 Multioutlet Receptacle Assembly [220.3(B)(8)]	134
11-15 Receptacles VA Load [220.13]	135
11-16 Banks and Offices – General Lighting and Receptacles	135
11-17 Signs [220.3(B)(6) and 600.5].....	136
11-18 Neutral Calculations [220.22]	136
Part C – Load Calculation Examples.....	137
Marina [555.12]	137
Mobile/Manufactured Home Park [550.31].....	137
Recreational Vehicle Park [551.73]	138
Restaurant – Optional Method [220.36].....	138
School – Optional Method [220.34].....	140

Unit 12 Delta/Delta and Delta/Wye Transformer Calculations 143

12-1 Current Flow	152
Part A – Delta/Delta Transformers	152

12-2	Delta Transformer Voltage	152
12-3	Delta High-Leg	152
12-4	Delta Line Currents	153
12-5	Delta Phase Currents	153
12-6	Delta Phase versus Line Current	153
12-7	Delta Current Triangle	153
12-8	Delta Transformer Balancing	154
12-9	Delta Transformer Sizing	155
12-10	Delta Panel Balancing	155
12-11	Delta Panelboard and Conductor Sizing	155
12-12	Delta Neutral Current	155
12-13	Delta Maximum Unbalanced Load	156
Part B –	Delta/Wye Transformers	156
12-15	Wye Transformer Voltage	156
12-16	Wye Voltage Triangle	156
12-17	Wye Transformers Current	157
12-18	Wye Line Current	157
12-19	Wye Phase Current	158
12-20	Wye Phase Versus Line Current	158
12-21	Wye Transformer Balancing	158
12-22	Wye Transformer Sizing	159
12-23	Wye Panel Balancing	159
12-24	Wye Panelboard and Conductor Sizing	159
12-25	Wye Neutral Current	160
12-26	Wye Maximum Unbalanced Load	160
12-27	Delta/Wye Example	160
12-28	Delta Versus Wye	160